

February X, 2019

The Honorable Richard Shelby Chair Committee on Appropriations United States Senate Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Patrick Leahy Ranking Member Committee on Appropriations United States Senate Washington, DC 20510 The Honorable Nita Lowey Chair Committee on Appropriations United States House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Kay Granger Ranking Member Committee on Appropriations United States House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515

Dear Chairman Shelby, Ranking Member Leahy, Chairwoman Lowey, and Ranking Member Granger,

On behalf of the Act 4 JJ Campaign, a broad network of organizations representing all states, territories, and the District of Columbia, we are writing to express how important it is to fully fund the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act (JJDPA) as you finalize the remaining appropriations bills for Fiscal Year (FY) 2019. Federal investments play an essential role in state juvenile justice efforts to protect youth and promote safe communities. Overall federal support of key juvenile justice programs has declined to the lowest levels in more than a decade, and we are concerned about the impact that any further reductions in funding would have on states' ability to serve youth.<sup>1</sup>

As you continue to negotiate the final appropriations bills for the remainder of FY 2019, we encourage you to restore the critical juvenile justice funding that has been lost since 2002 and fund these programs at the levels provided for in the Juvenile Justice Reform Act of 2018, which reauthorizes the JJDPA and was signed into law on December 21, 2018. The Juvenile Justice Reform Act authorizes funding at \$176 million to carry out the Act, of which not more than \$96.1 million can be used for Title V of the Act.<sup>2</sup> Any less funding for these programs would move even further away from the targeted federal involvement that has historically provided critical national leadership to states in preventing youth from entering the justice system.

For more than 40 years, the JJDPA has provided critical federal funding to states and tribes to comply with a set of core requirements designed to protect children from the dangers of adult jails and lockups; keep status offenders out of locked custody; and address racial and ethnic disparities in the justice system. Title II of the JJDPA funding supports state compliance with these core protections and helps build effective state systems. Title V is the only federal program that provides delinquency prevention funding at the tribal and local level to reach youth at risk and help keep them out of the juvenile justice system. The Tribal Youth Program, included in Title V of the JJDPA, is the primary program through which tribal governments regularly receive juvenile justice funding and should be restored or, at a minimum, preserved at its current level.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Juvenile Justice Federal Funding Chart, ACT 4 JJ, available at <a href="http://www.act4jj.org/sites/default/files/ckfinder/files/Appropriation%20Chart%20FY17%20updated.pdf">http://www.act4jj.org/sites/default/files/ckfinder/files/Appropriation%20Chart%20FY17%20updated.pdf</a> (last visited May 5, 2018).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Juvenile Justice Reform Act of 2018, H.R. 6964, 115th Cong. (2nd Sess. 2018).

While the JJDPA was not reauthorized when the initial negotiations for FY 2019 appropriations bills began, we were pleased to see a slight increase in funding from FY 2018 for these programs in the Senate's FY 2019 Commerce, Justice, and Science (CJS) Appropriations bill.<sup>3</sup> Given this slight increase and the fact that the Act has now been reauthorized, we were surprised to see a decrease in funding in several of the proposals that have been introduced in the House and the Senate in the new year.<sup>4</sup> It remains critical that Congress affirm this important federal-state partnership to protect children and to invest in innovative and cost-effective reforms that keep youth out of trouble and communities safe. As you negotiate the remaining appropriations bills for FY 2019, the Act 4 JJ Coalition urges you to consider these critical supports for youth and communities in this year's final CJS appropriations bill.

Thank you for your time and attention.

## Sincerely,

Advocates for Children and Youth, Maryland Afterschool Alliance American Academy of Pediatrics American Civil Liberties Union American Psychological Association Bowles and Byer Family Law Mediation **Bovs Town** California State University, Los Angeles Campaign for Youth Justice CASA of Peoria County Center for Children's Law and Policy Center for Law and Social Policy Ceres Policy Research Child Welfare League of America Children's Defense Fund Children's Defense Fund - New York Children's Defense Fund - California Children's Defense Fund - Ohio Children's Defense Fund - Texas Citizens for Juvenile Justice

Coalition for Juvenile Justice Colorado Juvenile Defender Center

Community Works West

Connecticut Juvenile Justice Alliance

Crittenton Centers

Directions for Youth & Families

First Focus Campaign for Children

Free Minds Book Club & Writing Workshop

Friends Committee on National Legislation

Girls Inc.

Girls Inc. at the YWCA Syracuse & Onondaga County

Girls Inc. of Bay County Girls Inc. of Carpinteria

Girls Inc. of Central Connecticut

<sup>3</sup> See Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 2019, S. 3072, 115th Cong. (2018) (providing \$66 million for Title II of the Act, a \$6 million increase from FY 2018, and providing \$30.5 million for Title V of the Act, a \$5 million increase from FY 2018).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> E.g., Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2019, H.R. 648, 116th Cong. (2019) (providing \$60 million for Title II (same as FY18) and \$24.5 for Title V (\$1 million less than FY18)).

Girls Inc. of Columbus and Phenix-Russell

Girls Inc. of Greater Houston

Girls Inc. of Holyoke

Girls Inc. of Jacksonville

Girls Inc. of Jefferson County, IN

Girls Inc. of Long Island

Girls Inc. of Lynn

Girls Inc. of Metro Denver Girls Inc. of Monroe County Girls Inc. of New York City

Girls Inc. of Omaha

Girls Inc. of Orange County Girls Inc. of San Antonio Girls Inc. of San Diego

Girls Inc. of Santa Fe

Girls Inc. of Sioux City

Girls Inc. of Tennessee Valley Girls Inc. of the Central Coast

Girls Inc. of the Greater Capital Region

Girls Inc. of the Island City

Girls Inc. of the Pacific Northwest

Girls Inc. of the Washington, DC Metropolitan Area

Girls Inc. of West Contra Costa County

Girls Inc. of Westchester County

Girls Inc. of Western Connecticut

Girls Inc. of Winter Haven Girls Inc. Wayne County

Healthy Teen Network

Justice for Families

Justice Policy Institute

Justice Resource Institute

Juvenile Justice Coalition (Ohio)

Learning Disabilities Association of America

Legal Aid Justice Center

Louisiana Center for Children's Rights

MENTOR: The National Mentoring Partnership

Mississippi Juvenile Justice Advisory Committee (SAG)

MomsRising

Mothers Opposed To Violence Everywhere

**MST Services** 

**NAACP** 

National Coalition for the Homeless

National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges

National Criminal Justice Association

National Crittenton

National Juvenile Justice Network

National Network for Youth

National Youth Justice Advocate

New Hampshire State Advisory Group on Juvenile Justice

New Jersey Parents' Caucus, Inc.

Nico Insurance Services, Inc.

North County Lifeline

Office of the Ohio Public Defender

OhioGuidestone

Oregon Coalition for Equal Access for Girls

PACE Center for Girls

Pierce County Juvenile Court

Rights4Girls

RK Consultants, Inc.

Sargent Shriver National Center on Poverty Law

SAY San Diego (Social Advocates for Youth)

School Social Work Association of America

Solid Ground Washington

Southern Poverty Law Center

Southern Rural Black Women for Economic and Social Justice

**SparkAction** 

St. Louis Agency on Training and Employment

Stamford Youth Services Bureau

Strategies for Youth, Inc.

Target Area

Tennessee Commission on Children and Youth

Texas Appleseed

Texas Criminal Justice Coalition

The Connecticut Juvenile Justice Alliance

The Forum for Youth Investment

The Sentencing Project

**UbuntuVillageNOLA** 

Union for Reform Judaism

University of Washington

Utah Juvenile Defender Attorneys

Voices for Georgia's Children

Voice for Children in Nebraska

W. Haywood Burns Institute

Washington State Department of Social and Health Services

Washington State Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction

Washington State Partnership Council on Juvenile Justice

YMCA of the USA

Youth Advocate Programs, Inc.

YouthBuild USA

YWCA Nashville & Middle Tennessee